**Table 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Chile | Norway | Chile | Norway |
| Dep vble: test scores | |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Books | 8.2 | 21.4 |  |  |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] |  |  |
| Par-ed |  |  | -6.7 | -30.4 |
|  |  |  | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| Age | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 8.5 |
|  | [0.010] | [0.123] | [0.017] | [0.042] |
| Gender | 9.9 | -7.1 | 8.6 | -12.6 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.002] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| Pre-prim | 8.5 | 15.3 | 8 | 15.9 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.001] | [0.000] |
| cons | 306 | 322 | 347 | 414 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| obs | 4736 | 3893 | 4736 | 3893 |
| R2 (adjusted) | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| All regressions have school fixed effects | | |  |  |
| Source of data: OCDE, PISA 2009 | |  |  |  |
| [P-values in parentheses] | |  |  |  |

**Table 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Chile | Norway | Chile | Norway |
| Dep vble: test scores | |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| at-home | 16.2 | 126.7 |  |  |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] |  |  |
| in-school |  |  | -5.7 | 24.6 |
|  |  |  | [0.069] | [0.003] |
| Age | 6.1 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
|  | [0.022] | [0.075] | [0.026] | [0.049] |
| Gender | 8.9 | -11.9 | 9.3 | -11.7 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| Pre-prim | 9.1 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 22.3 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| cons | 329 | 258 | 346 | 338 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| obs | 4736 | 3893 | 4736 | 3893 |
| R2 (adjusted) | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| All regressions have school fixed effects | | |  |  |
| Source of data: OCDE, PISA 2009 | |  |  |  |
| [P-values in parentheses] | |  |  |  |

**Table 3**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Chile | Chile | Chile | Norway |
| Dep vble: test scores | |  |  |  |
|  | (school FE) | (school FE) | (OLS, no FE) | (OLS, no FE) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| h-income | -1.8 | -2.6 |  |  |
|  | [0.002] | [0.000] |  |  |
| at-home |  | 16.9 |  |  |
|  |  | [0.000] |  |  |
| in-school |  | -6.5 |  |  |
|  |  | [0.049] |  |  |
| books |  |  | 20.5 | 23.2 |
|  |  |  | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| decent |  |  | 47 | -1.3 |
|  |  |  | [0.000] | [0.803] |
| Age | 9.3 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 6.5 |
|  | [0.001] | [0.018] | [0.010] | [0.113] |
| Gender | 26.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | -8 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.001] |
| Pre-prim | 10.9 | 10.4 | 21.4 | 18.4 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.000] |
| cons | 268 | 332 | 191 | 307 |
|  | [0.000] | [0.000] | [0.001] | [0.000] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| obs | 4317 | 4317 | 4317 | 3780 |
| R2 (adjusted) | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.2 | 0.18 |
| Source of data: OCDE, PISA 2009 | |  |  |  |
| [P-values in parentheses] | |  |  |  |