

Journal of Economic and Social Thought

Articles

- Explaining the origin of the Anthropocene and predicting Its future
Ron W. *NIELSEN*..... 354
- The effect of inward foreign direct investment on economic growth in
Chinese provinces
Hiroyuki *TAGUCHI*, & Yining *WANG*..... 387
- Career strategies of employees of MNC in the globalization reign
Ali *ASGHAR*, Shahzad *ALI*, & Dawood *MAMOON*..... 400
- Public policies that can be implemented to struggle with celiac disease In
Turkey
Alparslan *UĞUR*..... 411
- The psychology theories of waqf-giving behaviors
Shadiya *BAQUTAYAN*..... 424
- Society case study: Why formal education is the common goal of human
progress
Dawood *MAMOON*..... 433
- Disruptive firms and industrial change
Mario *COCCIA*..... 437
- Trends in globalization of select Asian countries
Sudhanshu K. *MISHRA*..... 451
- The socio-economic and business relationships between Turkish and Nigeria
Abubakar M. *YAHAYA* & Ali Y. *GÜNDÜZ*..... 467
- Conference Notes**
International Congress on Afro-Eurasian Research II
Hikmet *MENGÜASLAN*..... 477



Journal of
Economic and Social Thought
www.kspjournals.org

Bilal Kargı

Editor

Board of Editors

Ahmed Güner Sayar Beykent University/Turkey
Ali Fisunoğlu Ozyeğin University/Turkey
Alkan Nuri Soyak Marmara University/Turkey
Alpaslan Özerdem Coventry University/UK
Altuğ Yalçıntaş Ankara University/Turkey
Armağan Emre Çakır Marmara University/Turkey
Atıla Abdulkadiroğlu Duke University/USA
Ayhan Aytaç Trakya University/Turkey
Ayhan Gençler Trakya University/Turkey
Aykut Attar Hacettepe University/Turkey
Aykut Kibritçioğlu Ankara University/Turkey
Aysun Fıçıcı S. New Hampshire University/USA
Besim Bülent Bali Doğuş University/Turkey
Biresh K. Sahoo Xavies Institute/India
Bırol Yeşilada Portland State University/USA
Bülent Aybar S. New Hampshire University/USA
Charlotte B. Broaden S. New Hampshire University/USA
Coşkun Küçüközmen İzmir University of Economics/Turkey
Didar Erdiñ American University/Bulgaria
Doğan Gürsoy Washington State University/USA
Eduardo Luis Tomé Universidade Europeia/Portugal
Emine Kılavuz Nuh Naci Yazgan University/Turkey
Enrico Beltramini Notre Dame de Namur University/USA
Ercan Saridoğan İstanbul University/Turkey
Ercan Uygur Turkish Economic Association/President
Erginbay Uğurlu Hitit University/Turkey
Feridun Yılmaz Uludağ University/Turkey
Glenn Dawes James Cook University/Australia
Gülçin Beken Gümüşhane University/Turkey
Halit Yanıkaya Gebze YTE/Turkey
Hrabrin B. Bachev Tohoku University/Japan
Ieva M-Kavaliauskiene Vilnius G. Technical University/Lithuania
Irena Jindrichovska Masaryk University/Czech Republic
Kerim Peren Arın Zayed University/UEA

Ludmila Mladkova University of Economics/Czech Republic
Mahir Fisunoğlu Çukurova University/Turkey
Massood Samii S. New Hampshire University/USA
Mehmet R. Türkay Marmara University/Turkey
Melike Bildirici Yıldız Teknik University/Turkey
Mikulas Luptacik University of Economics/Slovak Republic
Murat Çokgezen Marmara University/Turkey
Murat Kara Angelo State University/USA
Mustafa Çağlayan University of Sheffield/UK
Mustafa Delican İstanbul University/Turkey
Müfit Akyüz Marmara University/Turkey
Neşe Hatice Erim İstanbul Medeniyet University/Turkey
Nuri Baltacı Gümüşhane University/Turkey
Nusret Çakıcı Fordham University/USA
Ozay Mehmet Carleton University/Canada
Ömer Gökçekuş Seton Hall University/USA
Öner Günçavdı İstanbul Teknik University/Turkey
Rasim Yılmaz Kırklareli University/Turkey
Rositta R. Pavlova Economic Research Institute/Bulgaria
Sel Diboğlu University of Missouri/USA
Seyhun Doğan İstanbul University/Turkey
Sitki Sönmezer Beykent University/Turkey
Stephanie Collins S. New Hampshire University/USA
Sudi Apak Beykent University/Turkey
Talat Ulussever King Fahd University/S. Arabia
Tevfik Nas University of Michigan/USA
Timur Kuran Duke University/USA
Torben Kuhlenkasper Pforzheim University/Germany
Utku Utkulu Dokuz Eylül University/Turkey
Vefa Tarhan Loyola University/USA
Veysel Bozkurt İstanbul University/Turkey
Vincentas Giedraitis Vilnius University/Lithuania
Werner Bonefeld York University/UK
Yıldırım Yıldırım Syracuse University/USA

Journal of Economic and Social Thought (JEST) ISSN Office is registered by Turkey.

e-ISSN: 2149-0422

JEST is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JEST accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JEST, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. JEST is an open Access journal beyond its printed version. Hereby, JEST is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification. Besides all the original articles, JEST accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to The Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics.

JEST strictly adheres to the "zero tolerance" policy regarding with plagiarism.

Posted JEST the copyright belongs to the article. Without written permission, be reproduced for any purpose. Adherence to scientific principles can be cited. Posted in articles are opinions of the author and do not necessarily represent the corporate identity of TER.

Web:

www.kspjournals.org

Contact:

Information contact@kspjournals.org
Editor editor-jest@kspjournals.org
Secretary secretarial@kspjournals.org

Indexing:

EconLit, EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc. for more, please see the website.

Publishing Policy: Aim and Scope

The sole purpose of JEST is to be a prestigious journal which contributes to scientific knowledge. In order to keep this purpose, JEST, adopts and follows the publication policies of world's prestigious scientific journals. All original and qualified works which may contribute to the scientific knowledge are evaluated through a rigorous editorial and peer review process. Hereby, JEST is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification.

JEST is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JEST accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JEST, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. All "Publication Process" and "Writing Guidelines" are explained in the related title and it is expected from authors to Show a complete match to the rules. JEST is an open Access journal beyond its printed version.

Papers which are inappropriate to its scientific purpose, scope and fields are kindly rejected.

Any issue of JEST welcomes all the subjects mentioned above. However, due to the exceptional decision of Editor or suggestions of Field Editors, JEST publishes special issues based on a specific subject. The decision of publishing a special issue is given 6 months in advance and is announced to the science society to call for papers. JEST does not accept any work which was previously published or submitted for publication elsewhere. JEST does accept any kind of work which is original and appropriate to the scientific ethic in its area of interest and holds all the requirements under the "Author Guidelines". JEST can use all technics in order to prevent any attempt to plagiarism. JEST rejects aforementioned work when any attempt to plagiarism is found and stops immediately and indefinitely connection with the author. Besides all the original articles, JEST accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to the Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics.

Refereeing Policy

According to the article subject and suitability to the JEL codes, two referees from the referee pool are specified. Referee assigned to an article is chosen from the referees who has the same academic or higher academic titles of the author. The identity of referee and author are never explained within any of the processes. Referees can give the decision as "accept", "reject" or "revision". When two referees disagree, the decision for applying to a third referee is depended to the Editor. After receiving the article, a Referee has maximum six weeks of time in order to prepare the evaluation reports. Unless some exceptional cases this time schedule cannot be exceeded. All kind of delays based on the exceptional cases, Referees can take 2 weeks of additional time. If the evaluation report is not prepared after the end of this additional period, the article is withdrawn from the referee and will be sent to other referees. All referees evaluate an article according to its ethic rules, scientific quality, contribution to the literature, methodology, and writing style and language. At the same time every referee has right to control the article for plagiarism.

Editor, without an exceptional case, bases on the referee evaluation reports and decisions for the publication of the article.

The disputes between referee and the author, without giving out their identities, are conducted through Editor and/or Field Editor. Editor and/or Field Editor can participate to the scientific content of the disputes. Scientists that are asked for being a referee for an article, based on the reasonable excuses that are given to the Editor, can be withdrawn from refereeing process within one week after the article have been received. When editor and/or field editor think that a referee does not accord to TER processes and/or they are convinced that the referee violates the discipline, they can regrettably break all the connection with the referee.

For More Information: www.kspjournals.org

Contact:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| Information | contact@kspjournals.org |
| Editor | editor@kspjournals.org |
| Secretary | secretarial@kspjournals.org |

JEST is abstracted and indexed in:

EconLit, EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc.
for more, please see the website.

Journal of
Economic and Social Thought

www.kspjournals.org

Volume 4

December 2017

Issue 4

Table of Contents

Articles

- Explaining the origin of the Anthropocene and predicting Its future
Ron W. *NIELSEN*..... 354
- The effect of inward foreign direct investment on economic growth in
Chinese provinces
Hiroyuki *TAGUCHI*, & Yining *WANG*..... 387
- Career strategies of employees of MNC in the globalization reign
Ali *ASGHAR*, Shahzad *ALI*, & Dawood *MAMOON*..... 400
- Public policies that can be implemented to struggle with celiac disease In
Turkey
Alparslan *UĞUR*..... 411
- The psychology theories of waqf-giving behaviors
Shadiya *BAQUTAYAN*..... 424
- Society case study: Why formal education is the common goal of human
progress
Dawood *MAMOON*..... 433
- Disruptive firms and industrial change
Mario *COCCIA*..... 437
- Trends in globalization of select Asian countries
Sudhanshu K. *MISHRA*..... 451
- The socio-economic and business relationships between Turkish and Nigeria
Abubakar M. *YAHAYA* & Ali Y. *GÜNDÜZ*..... 467

Conference Notes

- International Congress on Afro-Eurasian Research II
Hikmet *MENGÜASLAN*..... 477



Copyrights

Copyright for this article is retained by the author(s), with first publication rights granted to the journal. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0>).

