**CHART 1**: *Corruption with Theft*

D

*MR*

*Q*

*P*

*P+bribe*

*P*

*P*

Source: Adapted from Shleifer and Vishny (1993)

**CHART 2**: *Corruption without Theft*

D

*MR*

*Q*

*Bribe*

*P*

*P*

**Sourc**e: Adapted from Shleifer and Vishny (1993)

**TABLE 1**: *Distribution of the Number of Patients to Interview per Hospital*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hospital** | **Staff Number** | **Hospital Importance**  **(In %)** | **Number of Users to Interview** |
| Laquintinie | 630 | 41 | 157 |
| General | 326 | 21 | 81 |
| New-Bell | 113 | 7 | 27 |
| Bonassama | 103 | 7 | 25 |
| Palmiers | 100 | 6 | 25 |
| Deido | 84 | 5 | 21 |
| Logbaba | 80 | 5 | 20 |
| Nylon | 62 | 4 | 15 |
| Bonamoussadi | 57 | 4 | 14 |
| **Total** | **1, 555** | **100** | **384** |

**Source:** Our estimates based on information collected at the Regional Health Delegation Littoral on the number of hospitals

**TABLE 3:** *Typology of Hospitals Based on the Least Practiced Corruption Form*

|  | To be consulted, the patient only pays a bribe (corruption with theft) | | | |  | The patient who wants to be consulted must pay official fees plus the bribe (corruption without theft) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hospital | No | Yes | Total | Rank | Hospital | No | Yes | Total | Rank |
| Palmiers | 23(88.5%) | 3(11.5%) | 26(100.0%) | 1 | General | 54(64.3%) | 30(35.7%) | 84(100.0%) | 1 |
| General | 74 (88.1%) | 10(11.9%) | 84(100.0%) | 2 | Logbaba | 13(61.9%) | 8(38.1%) | 21(100.0%) | 2 |
| Logbaba | 18 (85.7%) | 3(14.3%) | 21(100.0%) | 3 | Bonassama | 13(39.4%) | 20(60.6%) | 33(100.0%) | 3 |
| Bonamoussadi | 12(85.7%) | 2(14.3%) | 14(100.0%) | 3 | New-bell | 11(39.3%) | 17(60.7%) | 28(100.0%) | 4 |
| New-bell | 23(82.1%) | 5(17.9%) | 28(100.0%) | 5 | Palmiers | 10(38.5%) | 16(61.5%) | 26(100.0%) | 5 |
| Bonassama | 26(78.8%) | 7(21.2%) | 33(100.0%) | 6 | Bonamoussadi | 4(28.6%) | 10(71.4%) | 14(100.0%) | 6 |
| Laquintinie | 114 (69.9%) | 49 (30.1%) | 163(100.0%) | 7 | Laquintinie | 26(16.0%) | 137(84.0%) | 163(100.0%) | 7 |
| Deido | 15 (68.2%) | 7 (31.8%) | 22(100.0%) | 8 | Nylon | 2(12.5%) | 14(87.5%) | 16(100.0%) | 8 |
| Nylon | 4(25.0%) | 12(75.0%) | 16(100.0%) | 9 | Deido | 1(4.5%) | 21(95.5%) | 22(100.0%) | 9 |
| **Total** | **309(75,9%)** | **98(24,1%)** | **407(100,0%)** |  | **Total** | **134(32.9%)** | **273(67.1%)** | **407(100.0%)** |  |

**Source**: Our estimates based on the survey results

**TABLE 4:** *Odds Ratios and Estimated Confidence Intervals of Hospital Compared to all Hospitals *

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hospital | Corruption with theft | | Corruption without theft | |
|  | Confidence Interval at 95% |  | Confidence Interval at 95% de |
| General | 2.77 | (1.37 ; 5.60) | 5.46 | (3.27 ; 9.13) |
| Laquintinie | 0.58 | (0.37 ; 0.92) | 0.24 | (0.14 ; 0.38) |
| Logbaba | 1.95 | (0.56 ; 6.80) | 3.55 | (1.43 ; 8.81) |
| Deido | 0.66 | (0.26 ; 1.67) | 0.09 | (0.01; 0.67) |
| Bonamoussadi | 1.93 | (0.42 ; 8.82) | 0.80 | (0.24 ; 2.62) |
| Bonassama | 1.19 | (0.50 ; 2.84) | 1.35 | (0.65 ; 2.82) |
| Palmiers | 2.54 | (0.74 ; 8.67) | 1.30 | (0.57 ; 2.93) |
| Nylon | 0.09 | (0.029 ; 0.03) | 0.28 | (0.06 ; 1.25) |
| New- Bell | 1.49 | (0.55 ; 4.04) | 1.34 | (0.61 ; 2.96) |

**Source**: Our estimates based on the results of Table 3